

Welcome!

UNIT 1 SUMMARY

Here you will find a detailed explanation of all contents seen in class and all what you need to know of Unit 1:

- ✓ A – AN – THE
- ✓ Demonstrative pronouns THIS – THESE – THAT – THOSE
- ✓ Vocabulary school objects.
- ✓ Plural forms: regular and irregular
- ✓ **Be + adjective (we will see this when we get back to school, don't worry!)**




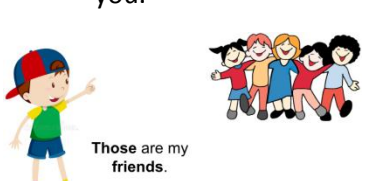
1. A – AN – THE


We use A – AN – THE, to talk about singular adjectives. How do we use it?


A + consonant	AN + Vowel	THE + unique element THE + something it was already said
<ul style="list-style-type: none">A lampA doorA pencil	<ul style="list-style-type: none">An appleAn elephantAn ice-creamAn orangeAn umbrella	<ul style="list-style-type: none">The moonThe sunThe world (How many “moons” are in the world? Only one!)I watch a movie the other day, the movie was great! (We already said it was “a movie” so now, we talk about that specific movie, so we say “the movie”)

2. THIS – THESE – THAT – THOSE

We use demonstratives to talk about singular or plurals and the distance of objects.







THIS	THESE	THAT	THOSE
a) Only one objects and close to you.  This is my book .	b) More than one object and close to you.  These are my books .	c) One object and far away from you.  That is my friend .	d) More than one object and far away from you.  Those are my friends .

CLOSE TO YOU

FAR AWAY

3. Vocabulary school objects

Vocabulary

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. Backpack  | 11. Glue  | 21. highlighter  |
| 2. Books  | 12. Ruler  | 22. marker  |
| 3. Pencil case  | 13. Copybook  | 23. color pencil  |
| 4. Pencil sharpener  | 14. World map  | 24. hole punch  |
| 5. Pencil  | 15. Board  | |
| 6. Eraser  | 16. Computer  | |
| 7. Scissors  | 17. Whiteboard  | |
| 8. Crayons  | 18. Stapler  | |
| 9. Pen  | 19. Desk  | |
| 10. Chair  | 20. Shelf  | |

4. Plural forms: regular and irregular

<p>Regular Nouns add -S</p> <p>1 car 2 cars 1 dog 2 dogs 1 book 2 books 1 house 2 houses 1 apple 2 apples</p>	<p>Ends in S, CH, SH, X or Z add -ES</p> <p>1 bus 2 buses 1 match 2 matches 1 dish 2 dishes 1 box 2 boxes 1 quiz 2 quizzes</p>	<p>Ends in F or FE remove F/FE add -VES</p> <p>1 leaf 2 leaves 1 wolf 2 wolves 1 life 2 lives 1 knife 2 knives <i>Exceptions: roof - roofs cliff - cliffs</i></p>
<p>Ends in VOWEL + Y add -S</p> <p>1 day 2 days 1 key 2 keys 1 boy 2 boys 1 guy 2 guys 1 donkey 2 donkeys</p>	<p>Ends in CONSONANT + Y remove Y add -IES</p> <p>1 city 2 cities 1 baby 2 babies 1 story 2 stories 1 party 2 parties 1 country 2 countries</p>	<p>Irregular Nouns</p> <p>1 man 2 men 1 child 2 children 1 foot 2 feet 1 tooth 2 teeth 1 mouse 2 mice 1 person 2 people</p>
<p>Ends in VOWEL + O add -S</p> <p>1 zoo 2 zoos 1 radio 2 radios 1 stereo 2 stereos 1 video 2 videos 1 kangaroo 2 kangaroos</p>	<p>Ends in CONSONANT + O add -ES</p> <p>1 hero 2 heroes 1 echo 2 echoes 1 tomato 2 tomatoes 1 potato 2 potatoes <i>Exceptions: piano - pianos photo - photos</i></p>	<p>No Change</p> <p>1 sheep 2 sheep 1 deer 2 deer 1 fish 2 fish 1 series 2 series 1 species 2 species</p>